

Grammar reinforcement 1: PREPOSITIONS

- A.** 1. in, in, at; 2. into/in/out of, off, to/towards; 3. along, on; 4. in, to, at, at, before/until; 5. behind, from; 6. in/inside, out/outside; 7. above, below; 8. in front of; 9. in, from; 10. over, along, into
- B.** 1. at; 2. until; 3. along; 4. over; 5. to; 6. through; 7. out of; 8. up; 9. down; 10. across; 11. over; 12. in front
- C.** 1. during; 2. at; 3. in; 4. from; 5. to; 6. on; 7. at; 8. on; 9. in; 10. from/by; 11. around; 12. on; 13. during; 14. down; 15. in; 16. by

Grammar reinforcement 2: PAST TENSE FORMS (1)

- A.** 1. was growing up; 2. learned/learnt; 3. was suffering/suffered; 4. wasn't; 5. gave; 6. was writing; 7. thought; 8. did not understand; 9. knew; 10. was going; 11. wrote; 12. began
- B.** 1. had had; 2. left; 3. reached; 4. had sailed; 5. had not built; 6. had not grown; 7. had died; 8. met; 9. spoke; 10. had spent; 11. taught; 12. celebrated
- C.** 1. was, did not have; 2. worked, came; 3. were playing, began; 4. hasn't watched, switched; 5. I have not seen, have never been; 6. have not cleaned my house yet; 7. have been waiting; 8. has not driven

Grammar reinforcement 3: PAST TENSE FORMS (2)

- A.** 1. What were you doing at 9 p.m. yesterday? 2. How long have you known her? 3. What did you have for dinner? 4. Have you ever been to Mason's jewellery shop?
- B.** 1. was; 2. had lived; 3. went; 4. was dreaming; 5. heard; 6. told; 7. closed; 8. was eating; 9. started; 10. climbed; 11. was; 12. didn't look; 13. came; 14. had lost; 15. offered; 16. refused; 17. had named/named; 18. departed; 19. didn't have to; 20. laughed
- C.** 1. have been collecting; 2. read; 3. have found; 4. has mastered; 5. started; 6. has succeeded; 7. grabbed; 8. couldn't; 9. had finished; 10. haven't read; 11. didn't sleep

Grammar reinforcement 4: FUTURE FORMS

- A.** 1. won't go; 2. will be flying; 3. 'll make; 4. are you going to buy; 5. 'll meet; 6. Is leaving; 7. will be enjoying, will go down; 8. will find; 9. will carry; 10. will see; 11. am not going to speak/won't speak; 12. are you doing, am having
- B.** 1b; 2c; 3a; 4d; 5a; 6d; 7d; 8b; 9d; 10c

Grammar reinforcement 5: MODAL VERBS

- A.** 1. Can your sister look after the babies? 2. They may have a long holiday abroad next spring. 3. Could you

help me with the housework today? 4. According to me Paul should save some money, he spends everything he earns. 5. We needn't go/don't need to go to the supermarket. 6. It might rain and snow in the mountains tomorrow.

- B.** 1. had to collect; 2. should have bought; didn't have to/didn't need to; 3. should have visited; had better phone; 4. had to call; she needed; 5. might check; 6. had better pack; has to
- C.** don't have; ought to; can; had to; may; shouldn't

Grammar reinforcement 6: IF CLAUSES

- A.** 1d; 2c; 3e; 4a; 5b

B1. a. Yes, that's hard to believe. If it **weren't** for your dedicated research day after day, we **wouldn't have** the chance to develop new vaccines against deadly diseases. b. Of course. I realise you're very busy right now so I'll be brief. **Would you have chosen** this career if you **had known** all the consequences? c. Would you mind if I **asked** you a few questions? d. Yes, undoubtedly I **would have made** the same choice. It's horrifying to think that if I **hadn't become** a scientist, I **would have ended up** as a bank clerk. e. Not at all. I **will** more than happy to answer a couple of questions as long as they **are** short and to the point. We **can** sit here if that **is** all right with you.

- B2.** 1c; 2e; 3b; 4d; 5a

C. 1. If I were you, I'd stop smoking. 2. If he had more time, he'd go to the theatre. 3. If there hadn't been so much/a lot of traffic, we wouldn't have arrived late/would have arrived in time. 4. If you turn up the volume, you'll be able to hear the music. 5. I will catch the rush hour traffic if I don't leave now. 6. If I had enough money I could buy a new car. 7. If she hadn't been sick she would have come to my party.

Grammar reinforcement 7: PASSIVE FORMS

- A.** 1. has just been released; 2. was found; 3. had been seen; 4. was asked; 5. has been given; 6. have been damaged; 7. were scraped; 8. is thought; 9. was made; 10. was brought; 11. is still being interrogated; 12. will be revealed; 13. will be spent
- B.** 1. The tourists were given a detailed map... 2. At the beginning of the course we will be asked to do a test... 3. Mary wouldn't have been asked to share the flat if... 4. The residents were promised by the Mayor that... 5. They were being shown next week's timetable...
- C.** 1. My husband will have his eyes tested next Tuesday at 10 p.m. 2. I can have/get them repaired in that shoe shop on the corner. 3. I'm having my shopping delivered right now. 4. They had it decorated before moving there last June. 5. She has her hair cut and dyed at the best hairdresser. 6. He has had all his clothes cleaned in/he has been having.

Grammar reinforcement 8: **RELATIVE CLAUSES**

- A.** **1.** who; **2.** whose; **3.** which; **4.** which; **5.** where/in which; **6.** that/which; **7.** whose; **8.** which/that; **9.** why; **10.** when
- B.** **1.** Lake Trasimeno is a place in Umbria where we spent our holidays last summer/Lake Trasimeno is a place in Umbria we spent our holidays in last summer. **2.** The book (that) I am reading at the moment is very interesting. **3.** Shakespeare, who was born in Stratford-Upon-Avon, wrote more than 37 plays. **4.** I don't like the boy

(who) Mary is going out with. **5.** Paul, whose cousin he has never met/who has never met his cousin, is going to visit his aunt's family next summer. **6.** Do you know (the reason) why so many people are studying Chinese today? **7.** The place in Slovenia (where) I sent you the postcard from is called Bled. **8.** The five-star hotel we stayed at/at which we stayed/where we stayed in Venice was one of the most expensive. **9.** I usually go shopping between one and three when most people are at home. **10.** They live in a semidetached house whose roof/the roof of which needs repairing.